

A Particular and Exact Account of the Trial of Mary Compton, the Bloody and most Cruel Midwife of Poplar: As also of her Maid, Mary Compton the Younger; who were both Arraigned in one Indictment for Felony and Murder, in Destroying, Starving to Death, and Famishing several Poor Infant Babes: As also Ann Davis, as Accessary. 21. Oct. 1693.

ON Thursday the first day of the Sessions, about Ten a Clock in the Morning, she was brought down to the Sessions-house upon a Porters Back, being very Lame in her Limbs, and was set to the Bar in a Chair, her Maid standing by her, &c. After which, silence being commanded, and the usual Proclamation being made, the Indictment was read, as followeth.

Clerk reads, *Mary Compton the Elder, hold up your hand: Mary Compton the Younger, hold up your hand, [which they did]*

You stand Indicted by the Names of Mary Compton the Elder, Widow; and Mary Compton the Younger, Spinster, of the Parish of Stepney, in the County of Middlesex, for that you Two not having God before your Eyes, but being moved and seduced by the Devil, the 28th day of February, in the fifth year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord and Lady, the King and Queen, at the Parish aforesaid, and County aforesaid; in and upon a Female Infant Child, under the Age of twelve Months, Feloniously, Wilfully, Maliciously, and Devilishly, you did make an Assault; and that you the said Mary Compton the Elder, afterwards between the said 28th day of February, and the 20th day of August last past, you did not allow to the said Female Infant, sufficient and wholesome Sustenance, and necessary Nourishment to sustain its Life, by reason of which the said Infant for want of Nourishment did languish, and lived languishing until the 20th day of August, on which 20th day of August the said Infant for want of due Sustenance, and wholesome Nourishment, did Perish and Dye.

And that you the said Mary Compton the Younger, was present, Abetting, Aiding, and Assisting to her the said Mary Compton the Elder, in this Felony and Murder committed by her the said Mary Compton the Elder, against the Peace of our Sovereign Lord and Lady, the King and Queen, their Crown and Dignity. How say you, Mary Compton the Elder, are you guilty of this Felony and Murder, whereof you stand indicted, or not guilty?

Mary Compton the Elder, Not guilty.

Clerk, Mary Compton the Younger; How say you, are you guilty as Accessary to the Felony and Murder committed by her the said Mary Compton, or not guilty?

Mary Compton the Younger, Not guilty.

Clerk, You stand a Second time likewise Indicted for the Murder of a Male Child in the like manner: are you guilty, or not guilty?

Mary Compton the Elder, Not guilty.

Mary Compton the Younger, Not guilty.

Clerk, You stand a Third time indicted by the same Names, for the Murder of John Compton, an Infant, in like manner; viz. in not allowing him necessary Sustenance and Nourishment: How say you, are you guilty of this Felony and Murder, or not guilty?

Mary Compton the Elder, Not guilty.

Mary Compton the Younger, Not guilty.

Clerk, You stand a Fourth time indicted for the Murder of one Ann Compton, an Infant, in like manner as the former. How say you, are you guilty of this Felony and Murder, or not guilty?

Mary Compton the Elder, Not guilty.

Mary Compton the Younger, Not guilty.

Clerk, Culprit, How will you be tried?

Prisoners, By God and our Country.

Clerk, God send you a good Deliverance.

On Friday Night about Six a Clock, the Prisoners were brought to the Bar a second time; and the Jury sworn to try the Cause, were these Gentlemen, whose Names follow;

<i>William Dynn, Esq;</i>	<i>John Green,</i>	<i>John Biscoe,</i>
<i>Henry Russel,</i>	<i>John Groves,</i>	<i>Robert Hopkins,</i>
<i>Gilbert Herring,</i>	<i>John Hall,</i>	<i>William Jennings,</i>
<i>Nicholas Clark,</i>	<i>Thomas Duncks,</i>	<i>Will Gunstone, Gentlemen.</i>

Then the King's Coroner for the County, called the Evidence for the King and Queen; which were the Church-Wardens, Overseers of the Poor, and others, the Inhabitants of Poplar, to the number of 12 or 15. who were all sworn; and the first that gave Evidence, was *Richard Drake*; but before he began, the Lord Chief Justice Holt, who tried the Cause, spake to the Midwife to mind what was said against her; ordering the Keeper of the Jail to let her know (she being a little dull of hearing) that she was now upon her Life, and therefore it did concern her to hear the Evidence.

Then *Drake* deposed, That a little time before *Whitsuntide* last he was coming by the Midwives Door in *Poplar* about Nine or Ten a Clock at Night; and hearing a great noise, he went into the House to see what was the matter; and when he came in, he found the Prisoner, *Mary Compton the Elder*, much disguised in Drink, and the Children crying about her for Bread. And he askt her, why she did not give them some Victuals? And he looking further into the House, to see if there were any Food, he could find nothing, neither Bread, Butter, Cheese, nor no manner of Sustenance whatever; and there was a little Infant in the Cradle, tearing, rending, and yawning its Mouth to and fro for lack of Nourishment; and a Neighbour hard-by

that came in, gave it some Milk. After this the Church-wardens and Overseers warned her out of the Town, for which they had no thanks from the Court, being told, That it was their Duty to have taken particular care of poor Children. About the 20th of *August* last, there was a Complaint made to the Minister of the Parish, by some of the Neighbours, that the Children wanted Sustenance, and he sent them some Relief, and 3 Children were put out from her; two of them could go about the House, and one lay in a Cradle, which died about 3 days after it was removed to another Nurse. The Nurse coming to the Midwives house to tell a little Boy (aged about 7 years) that the Child was dead, and he must go to the burying: *Why*, says the Boy, *there is one Child, a Brother of mine, lies dead in the Cellar, take them, and bury them both together.* This raised a great Consternation, and mighty Jealousy in him and the rest; insomuch, that they made a diligent search in the Cellar, in every hole and Corner, and at last on a Shelf in an Hand-basket, there they found two Children dead with the Maggots crawling about them, to the great Terror and Amazement of all that beheld so dreadful a sight. So he askt the Maid, (she being in the House, but the old Woman was gone abroad) what Victuals she gave the Children; and she said, she had nothing but Cheese; What do you do for Drink: *Why*, I give it Water. What if you can't get it? Then, says she, we must go without it: And where is your Nurse? *Why*, she is gone to fetch us some Bread, but she never came at them. And the two Children that were found in the Hand-basket, were quite rotten, and almost a hatful of Maggots and Vermine came tumbling out of their Bellies, and it could not be discerned whether they were Male or Female, they had lain there so long, that they dropt to pieces when the Basket was first opened, and stunk so prodigiously, that no one was able to bear it. Then they dug in the same Cellar, and there they found the Bones and Skulls of another Child or two; there were two pieces of Skulls found, one of them was pretty dry, and the other was fresh, and the Brains lookt white, and streaks of Blood appeared in it, as if it had not been long buried. This was *Drake's* Evidence.

Court, Old Woman, will you ask that man any questions?

Midwife, He is the greatest Rogue in England, a wicked Liar.

Then *Daniel Parnel* was produced, Overseer of the Poor of *Poplar*, who deposed, That he was present at the same time with *Drake*, and the rest: and what *Drake* had deposed, was matter of fact, and the very truth; and that he ordered one *Mrs. Greenwood* to look to the Children; and that the Old Woman had lived there about three years, and that he saw the Children that were found in the Hand-basket, and that the Maggots pour'd out at the Eyes of them, they were so rotten, which he said was a most dreadful sight to behold; Lord! what Woman would be so Bloody, so Monstrous, so Cruel, so much bereft of all Humanity, all natural Affections, worse than the Brut Beasts that perith; the very Wild Beasts of Prey take care for their young Ones, and yet this wretched Creature had no mercy on those poor Innocent Babes. Oh! what manner of Account can she give to that offended and justly Incensed Judge, both of Heaven and Earth, the Lord *Jehovah*, before whose Judgment-Seat she must at length appear, to answer for the Bloodshed. Oh! that all Mothers and Nursing-people would be warned by such an unparallel'd Example as this, &c.

Mr Parnel went on, and declared, That he saw the pieces of Skulls likewise that were dug up in the Cellar, and one had hair upon it; and that when she heard the Children were found, she sent *Ann Davis* to pay the Rent for the House (which was 7 l. per Annum) and to get the Children away, but she came too late; and that she had reported that she had buried a Seaman's Wife's Child in the Cellar; and that he saw the three live Children in the House; and that they run up and down in Holes and Corners, and were in such a sad condition, that no mortal man never saw before; and one lay in the Cradle gaping for Food, and when it came to have some warm Sustenance, it died; it thrust the Lips on't out, and made what signs it could, but it could not speak; and it was past crying, it was so weak; and that it was about a quarter old when it dyed.

The next Witness was *Mrs. Greenwood*; who deposed, That she took the Child that was found in the Cradle, to nurse, the 18th of *August* last, from the Church-warden; and when she had it first, it was in a manner dead; and when she had it to her House, she first gave it some Milk, and then opened the Head of it, and the Head-cloaths were perished close to the Skull, and stuck in the Fleh; and the Ears of it were as it were rotten, and ready to drop off, and stunk most loathsome for want of looking after; and the very Skin upon the Back, and the Lips and Breach of the poor Child came off with the Cloaths; and there were perfect holes to be seen in the Hips of it; and that it was her Opinion, That it was perfectly starved to death; and that it died within three days after she had it. The

The next was George Hall; who declared upon Oath, That he was an Affiant to the Church-wardens, &c. at the searching the Cellar; and that the Door was bolted with three Bolts; and when it was opened, there came a smell, that they were first upon the shelf, and he took it down; and it was so heavy, that it had like to have fell out of his hand; he lookt into it, and it was covered with Rags, which he immediately uncovered; and in the Basket were two Corpes of dead Children which lookt as black as his Har, and the Vermin crawled out of their Bodies alive, almost a thousand at a time, which made him so sick, that he was forced to get some Drink.

Another Witness against her was Mr. Flower, a former Church-warden; who deposed, That he was concerned with the rest in this matter (being Overseer); and that he found the Children in such plight as hath been before specified; and that after they had disposed of the three Children, one to one Nurse, and another to another, he lockt up the Door, and brought the Key to his House; and that about a day or two afterwards, there came a Woman (one Mrs. Davis) to him, with a strange Man, to render the Rent of the House; which intending, as he supposed, to take the Children along with her: But when she found how things went, she went away, and could not be heard of. He also saw the two Children in the Hand-basket, and those that were dug up.

Sarah Winn deposed, That she saw the Children in this lamentable and most pitiful estate; and the two dead Children in the Hand-basket, and they were eaten up with Maggots; and that the Little Boy had told her there were divers Children missing before, and that he saw one carried out dead in a Hand-basket; but the Boy was too young to make an Evidence. Furthermore, she declared, That the Child that was in the Cradle was perfectly perished, and become a perfect Anatomy; but she said it was a sweet Skind Child, about a Quarter old; and she did think in her Conscience it was starved to death.

One Mary Edwards declared, That she was at the House with the Children on a Monday, whilst the Maid Mary was gone abroad, and there she found nothing but Cheese; and she took up the Child out of the Cradle, and Madam Fynny, a good Gentlewoman of Poplar, sent some Milk for it; and she took the Cloths and Headcloths from the Child, and it stuck fast to the Flesh, cat into it, and the Skin came off with it; and the Clothes dragged the Bars along with it: And also that she had been kept by the Old Woman, when she was young, and she did remember that she had been very unkind to her.

Joannah Smith deposed, That she saw the same sight as the other had done in all its Circumstances; particularly, that she saw the Vermin craule out at the Mouths and Noses of the Children, &c. And that the Church-wardens desired her, whenever she met Mrs. Compton, or her Maid, to seize them. And about two or three days afterwards she had the good fortune (as she was going over the Water, to meet Madam Compton, and her Maid, in the Strand; and she said to her, how now, Mall, where are you awaking, and your Mistresses a little way, says she; Ay, but, says Mrs. Smith, you must go no farther; for the Children are starved; and there are two found in a Hand-basket in the Cellar, and they are rotten; and therefore you must both go along with me: She denied that she knew any thing of it, and was very troublesome, and struggled with Mrs. Smith, and would fain have got away from her; but she had assistance, and to the was, with her Maid, carried before a Magistrate, and committed to Newgate, having been about six weeks gone from her Children.

This was the sum and substance for the King and Queen. Next of all, the Church-wardens of St. Lawrence-Jury, St. Mary Cree-Church, and St. Mary-le-Bow, &c. were called, who gave account what Children they had put to nursing to her; viz. St. Lawrence-Jury and St. Mary Magdalen Milkstreet, being united Parish, 5. Cree-Church 3. St. Mary-le-Bow, 3.

These were all set to her lately, and they gave her 5 l. a Child, and 3 l. a Child with them to take them wholly off of the Parish; and no account could be given what became of those Children so placed out to nurse to her; which matter was very ill resented by the Court. For all the Ends and Designs of Church-wardens and Overseers now-a-days was to secure their Parishes, and had but little respect to the Life and well-being of the Infants. Yeas, the Court did not spare to tell them who are Masters of Parishes; That by such Indirect Actions as these, they made themselves Accessaries to the Murder of such poor Children, in selling their Lives (as it were) for 5 l. and 3 l. a Child. Then the Court spake to the Old Woman thus: Mary Compton, You are charged with the Murder of several Children, by starving of them to death. You did take young Children from Pa-Hand-basket; and there was one in a Cradle, in such a condition, that it did not die of any Sickness, but it was really rotten, and that was for want of Sustainance: They gave it Sustainance, and it took it eagerly, and this was a sign that it was starved to death: Printed for Richard Baldwin, near the Oxford-Arms in Warwick Lane. 1693.